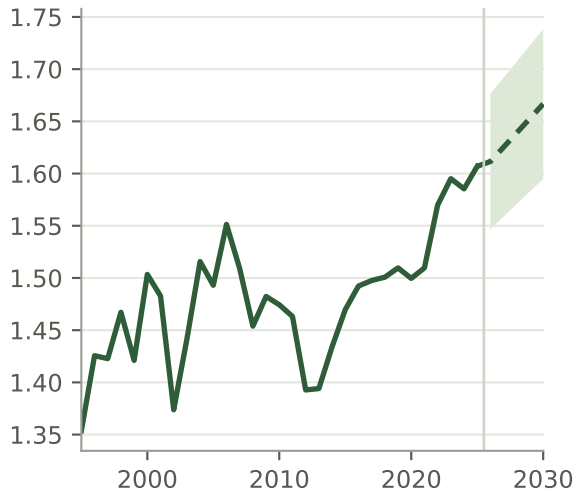
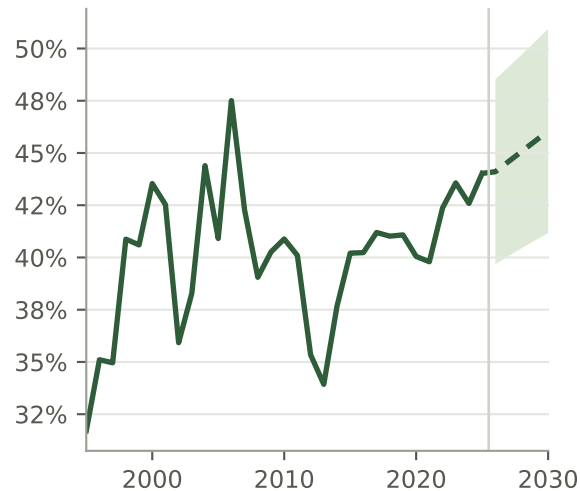


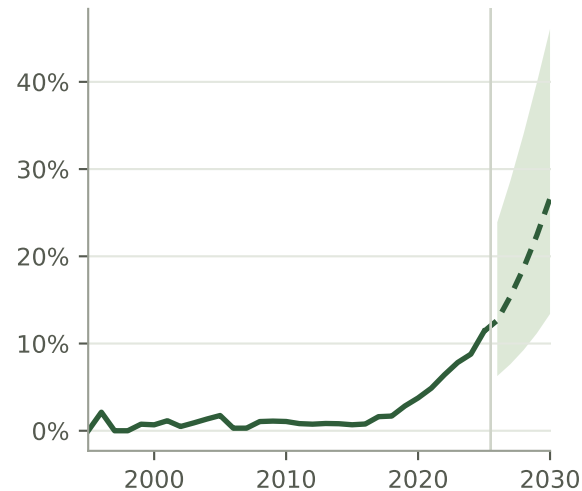
Technologies per article
(mean)



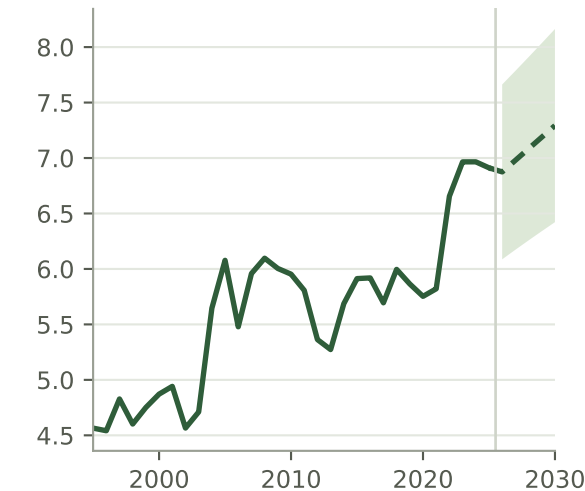
Articles covering
 ≥ 2 technologies



Articles using an umbrella term
(XR, immersive technologies ...)



Effective number of
technologies (rarefied)



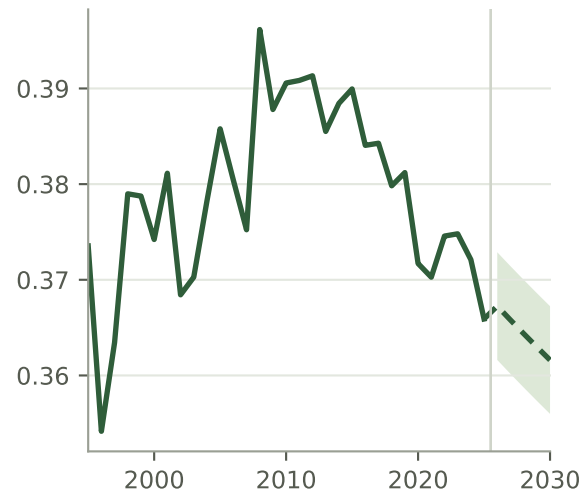
Effective number of
application domains (rarefied)



Effective number of
technology $\times$ domain cells (rarefied)



Semantic dispersion
of abstracts (rarefied)



Solid: observed (1995–2025)
Dashed: forecast (2026–2030), shown only
when the trend model beat a naive
'no change' forecast in the
2021–2025 backtest
Band: 95% prediction interval
Rarefied metrics: 80 articles/year, 200 draws